

# AAA Online LIBRARY

#### **AAA Review of Consumer Clauses**

The American Arbitration Association applies the Supplementary Procedures for Consumer-Related Disputes to arbitration clauses in agreements between individual consumers and businesses where the business has a standardized, systematic application of arbitration clauses with customers and where the terms and conditions of the purchase of standardized, consumable goods or services are non-negotiable or primarily non-negotiable in most or all of its terms, conditions, features, or choices. The product or service must be for personal or household use. The AAA will have the discretion to apply or not to apply the Supplementary Procedures and the parties will be able to bring any disputes concerning the application or non-application to the attention of the arbitrator. Consumers are not prohibited from seeking relief in a small claims court for disputes or claims within the scope of its jurisdiction, even in consumer arbitration cases filed by the business.

### **IMPORTANT!**

### TO CONSUMERS

If you have a dispute with a business, your agreement may have an arbitration clause naming the American Arbitration Association (AAA) to provide arbitration services. The AAA will only administer your dispute if the arbitration clause meets certain fairness standards that are contained in the AAA's Consumer Due Process Protocol.

If your claim is for \$75,000 or less in actual damages and the arbitration clause in your contract does not substantially comply with the standards contained in the Protocol, we will give the company an opportunity to comply and meet those standards at the time you file your claim. In order to determine if the arbitration agreement substantially and materially complies with the due process standards of the Consumer Due Process Protocol, **the AAA reviews the parties' arbitration clause only**, and not the entire contract. The AAA's review of the arbitration clause is only an administrative review to determine whether the clause complies with the AAA's minimum due process standards in consumer arbitrations. However, the AAA's review is not an opinion on whether the arbitration agreement, the contract, or any part of the contract is legally enforceable. If a party wishes to raise issues concerning the legal enforceability of the arbitration agreement, the contract or any portion of the contract, those issues may be presented to the arbitrator for a determination.

If the AAA has determined that the arbitration clause does not comply with the standards contained in the Protocol, and **the business does not comply, the AAA will not handle your claim. However, you may pursue whatever other remedies you choose in another forum,** and you will not be charged any AAA fees or expenses. If your claim is under \$75,000 and does go to arbitration, your costs will be capped at either \$125 or \$375, depending on the amount of your actual damages claimed. In addition, under the AAA's procedures, you may claim any amount of special damages such as attorney's fees or punitive damages, without an increase in fees.

*Small Claims Court Option*: Instead of going to arbitration, you may pursue your claim in your local small claims court, if it meets that court's jurisdictional limits. If you wish to have a small claims court hear your claim, you should contact them directly.

## **TO BUSINESSES**

In order for you to name the AAA as the dispute resolution provider in your agreements with consumers, your arbitration clause must substantially comply with the Principles of the Consumer Due Process



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Protocol of fairness and due process in predispute arbitration. If you have an agreement with an arbitration clause that names the AAA, please contact us through the AAA office nearest you. The staff in our offices can also give you information about the AAA consumer ADR processes.

If a case is filed against your business and your arbitration clause contains provisions that are not acceptable under the Consumer Due Process Protocol, you will be given an opportunity to comply within a specific period of time. If you do not revise your arbitration agreement to comply with the Consumer Due Process Protocol, we will return the filing information to the consumer with instructions to pursue other remedies and we will refuse to administer any other cases until your arbitration agreement is in compliance. Please see the *Notice to Consumers and Businesses*.

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For all consumer cases with claims under \$75,000, the business is responsible for all AAA fees and Arbitrator compensation in excess of the consumer capped fee amounts.